



Top 10 References Used in the Combined Written Multiple-Choice Exam

Below is a list of the most common references used for problems on the combined discipline written multiple-choice exam. The list is in rank order by the number of questions on the exam that are referenced by each source. This list is not all-inclusive, but simply the top ten references represented on the exam.

- **Atlas of Orthoses and Assistive Devices**, *Mosby*
- **Atlas of Limb Prosthetics**, *Mosby*
- **Atlas of Amputations and Limb Deficiencies**, *AAOS*
- **Orthotics and Prosthetics in Rehabilitation**, *Butterworth-Heinemann*
- **Gait Analysis, Normal and Pathological Function**, *Slack*
- **Atlas of Orthotics**, *Mosby*
- **Textbook of Disorders and Injuries of the Musculoskeletal System**, *Williams and Wilkins Publishing*
- **The Extremities, Muscles and Motor Points**, *Warfel*
- **Pediatric Orthopaedics**, *Lippincott-Raven*
- **Kendall and McCrary, Muscle Testing and Function**, *Williams and Wilkins Publishing*

Note: *JPO* articles are also used as references. Examples of articles used as references in the exam include: “Prosthetic Foot/Ankle Mechanisms,” “Outcome Measures in Lower Limb Prosthetics,” and “The Biomechanics of Ambulation After Partial Foot Amputation.”