



Technician Examination References and Recommended Reading List

Development of ABC's exams involves the use of many references and resources including, but not limited to:

O&P

ABC Code of Professional Responsibility. American Board for Certification in Orthotics, Prosthetics & Pedorthics, Inc., 2025.

ABC Guide to Maintaining Your Certification. American Board for Certification in Orthotics, Prosthetics & Pedorthics, Inc., 2020.

ABC Orthotics, Prosthetics and Pedorthics Scope of Practice. American Board for Certification in Orthotics, Prosthetics & Pedorthics, Inc., 2024.

ABC Facility Accreditation Standards. American Board for Certification in Orthotics, Prosthetics & Pedorthics, Inc., 2023.

AAOS Atlas of Orthoses and Assistive Devices. 3rd Edition. Edited by Jillian Michaels et al. Mosby, 1997. [openlibrary](#)^(4th) [amazon](#)

A Colour Atlas of Human Anatomy. R.M.H. McMinn and R.T. Hutchings. Mosby, 1985. [archive.org](#) [amazon](#)

Fundamentals of Anatomy & Physiology. 7th edition. Pearson/Benjamin Cummings, 2006. [openlibrary](#) [amazon](#)

Gait Analysis: Normal and Pathological Function. Jacquelin Perry. Slack Incorporated, 2010. [archive.org](#) [amazon](#)

Introduction to Clinical Thermoforming. Gary Bedard. Becker Orthopedic, 2010. [YouTube](#)

Joint Structure and Function: A Comprehensive Analysis. 5th Edition. Pamela K. Levangie et al. F.A. Davis, 2011 [archive.org](#) [amazon](#)

Lab Safety, Tools, and Techniques in Prosthetics and Orthotics. Sue Spaulding et al. University of Washington. [UW](#)

Orthotics and Prosthetics in Rehabilitation. 4th edition. Edited by Michelle M. Lusardi, Kevin Chui et al. Elsevier, 2019. [archive.org](#)^(3rd) [amazon](#)

Prosthetics and Orthotics: Lower Limb and Spine. Ron Seymour. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 2002. [archive.org](#) [amazon](#)

Strength of Materials in Orthotic and Prosthetic Design. Thomas R. Lunsford. American Academy of Orthotists and Prosthetists, 1996. [openlibrary](#) [AAOP](#)

Orthotics

AAOP State of the Science Conferences. American Academy of Orthotists and Prosthetists.

- [Knee-Ankle-Foot Orthoses for Ambulation.](#) 2006.

Atlas of Orthotics: Biomechanical Principles and Application. 2nd edition. Edited by William Bunch, et al. American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons, 1985. [openlibrary](#)^(1st) [amazon](#)

Contemporary Pedorthics. W Decker, S Albert. Elton-Wolf Publishing 2002. [openlibrary](#) [amazon](#)

Fabricating for tone reduction. A. Wickman. [PDF](#)

Illustrated Essentials of Musculoskeletal Anatomy. Sieg and Adams. Mega Books. 1977. [openlibrary](#)⁽²⁰⁰²⁾ [amazon](#)⁽²⁰¹⁹⁾

Manual of Lower Extremity Orthotics. M.H. Anderson et al. Charles C. Thomas. 1972. [openlibrary](#) [amazon](#)

The Manufacture and Use of the Functional Foot Orthosis. Raymond J. Anthony. [Karger](#). 1991

Orthotics, Etcetera. 3rd Edition. J.B. Redford. Williams & Wilkins. 1986. [archive.org](#) [amazon](#)

Prosthetics

Atlas of Amputations and Limb Deficiencies. 4th edition. Edited by Douglas Smith, John Michael, John Bowker. American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons, 2018. [openlibrary](#)^(3rd) [amazon](#)

Atlas of Limb Prosthetics: Surgical, Prosthetic and Rehabilitation Principles. 2nd edition. Edited by John Bowker and John Michael. Mosby, 2002. [oandplibrary](#) [amazon](#)

Lower Limb Amputations: a Guide to Rehabilitation. Edited by Gloria T. Sanders. F.A. Davis, Co., 1986. [archive.org](#) [amazon](#)

The Patellar-Tendon-Bearing Below-Knee Prosthesis. Biomechanics Laboratory, Dept. of Engineering, University of California. 1965. [oandplibrary](#) [PDF](#)