



Prosthetist/Orthotist Examination References and Recommended Reading List

Development of ABC's exams involves the use of many references and resources including, but not limited to:

ABC Code of Professional Responsibility. American Board for Certification in Orthotics, Prosthetics & Pedorthics, Inc., 2025.

ABC Orthotics, Prosthetics and Pedorthics Scope of Practice. American Board for Certification in Orthotics, Prosthetics & Pedorthics, Inc., 2024.

ABC Patient Care Facility Accreditation Guide. American Board for Certification in Orthotics, Prosthetics & Pedorthics, Inc., 2023.

AAOP State of the Science Conferences. American Academy of Orthotists and Prosthetists.

- [Idiopathic Scoliosis](#). 2003
- [Orthotic Management of Plagiocephaly](#). 2004.
- [Prosthetic Foot and Ankle Mechanisms](#). 2005.
- [Lower Limb Prosthetic Outcome Measures](#). 2006.
- [Knee-Ankle-Foot Orthoses for Ambulation](#). 2006.
- [The Biomechanics of Ambulation Following Partial Foot Amputation](#). 2007.

AAOP Journal of Prosthetics and Orthotics. American Academy of Orthotists and Prosthetists.

- ["Comparison of Static Balance, Walking Velocity, and Energy Consumption with Knee-Ankle-Foot Orthosis, Walkabout Orthosis, and Reciprocating Gait Orthosis in Thoracic-Level Paraplegic Patients."](#) Kaoru Abe, CPO. Vol. 18, No. 3S. 2006.
- ["Postoperative Dressing and Management Strategies for Transtibial Amputations: A Critical Review."](#) Douglas Smith MD, et al. Vol. 16, No. 3S. 2004.
- ["Transfemoral Prosthetic Socket Designs: A Review of the Literature."](#) Melissa Brodie et al. 34(2). 2022.

AOPA Coding & Billing Resource Center <https://aopanet.org/coding-reimbursement/> American Orthotic & Prosthetic Association.

AAOS Atlas of Orthoses and Assistive Devices. 5th Edition. Edited by Jillian Michaels et al. Mosby, 2018.
[archive.org](#)^(4th) [amazon](#)

Amputations and Prosthetics: A Case Study Approach. 2nd sub-edition. Bella J. May. F.A. Davis Co., 2002.
[archive.org](#) [amazon](#)

Atlas of Amputations and Limb Deficiencies. 4th edition. Edited by Douglas Smith, John Michael, John Bowker. American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons, 2018. [openlibrary](#)^(3rd) [amazon](#)

Atlas of Limb Prosthetics: Surgical, Prosthetic and Rehabilitation Principles. 2nd edition. Edited by John Bowker and John Michael. Mosby, 2002. [openlibrary](#) [amazon](#)

Atlas of Orthotics: Biomechanical Principles and Application. 2nd edition. Edited by William Bunch, et al. American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons, 1985. [archive.org](#)^(1st) [amazon](#)

The Biomechanics of the Foot and Ankle. 2nd sub-edition. Robert A. Donatelli. F.A. Davis Co., 1995. [archive.org](#) [amazon](#)

Clinical Aspects of Lower Extremity Orthotics. Edited by Donald Weber. Elgan Enterprises/Canadian Association of Prosthetics and Orthotics, 1993. [archive.org](#) [amazon](#)

Daniels and Worthingham's Muscle Testing: Techniques of Manual Examination. 10th edition. Helen Hislop and Jacqueline Montgomery. Saunders, 2018. [PDF](#) [amazon](#)

The Extremities: Muscles and Motor Points. 6th sub-edition. John Warfel. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 1993. [archive.org](#)^(5th) [amazon](#)

Gait Analysis: Normal and Pathological Function. Jacquelin Perry. Slack Incorporated, 2010. [archive.org](#) [amazon](#)

Gray's Anatomy: The Anatomical Basis of Clinical Practice. 41st edition. Edited by Susan Strandring et al. Elsevier, 2015. [archive.org](#) [amazon](#)

Gray's Basic Anatomy. 3rd edition. Edited by Richard L. Drake et al. Elsevier, 2023. [archive.org](#) [amazon](#)

Levin and O'Neal's The Diabetic Foot. 7th edition. Edited by John Bowker and Michael Pfeifer. Mosby, 2007. [archive.org](#) [amazon](#)

Lovell and Winter's Pediatric Orthopaedics. 7th edition. Edited by Stuart L. Weinstein and John M. Flynn. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 2013. [archive.org](#)^(5th) [amazon](#)

Lower Extremity Amputation: A Guide to Functional Outcomes in Physical Therapy Management. 2nd edition. Edited by Linda Karacolloff et al. Aspen Publishers, 1992. [archive.org](#) [amazon](#)

Lower Limb Amputations: a Guide to Rehabilitation. Edited by Gloria T. Sanders. F.A. Davis, Co., 1986. [archive.org](#) [amazon](#)

The Milwaukee Brace. 2nd edition. Walter P Blount and John H. Moe. Williams and Wilkins, Co., 1980. [openlibrary](#) [amazon](#)

Moe's Textbook of Scoliosis and Other Spinal Deformities. 3rd edition. Edited by John Lonstein et al. W. B. Saunders, 1995. [archive.org](#) [amazon](#)

Motor Control: Translating Research into Clinical Practice, 4th edition, A. Shumway-Cook and M. Woollacott. Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins, 2012. [archive.org](#) [isbnsearch.org](#)

Orthotics: A Comprehensive Clinical Approach. Joan Edelstein and Jan Bruckner. Slack Inc., 2002. [openlibrary](#) [amazon](#)

Orthotics: Clinical Practice and Rehabilitation Technology. Edited by John B. Redford, John V. Basmajian and Paul Troutman. Churchill Livingstone, Inc., 1995. [archive.org](#) [amazon](#)

Orthotics and Prosthetics in Rehabilitation. 4th edition. Edited by Michelle M. Lusardi, Kevin Chui et al. Elsevier, 2019. [archive.org](#)^(3rd) [amazon](#)

Progressive Casting and Splinting: For Lower Extremity Deformities in Children with Neuromotor Dysfunction. Beverly D. Cusik. Communication Skill Builders, 1990. [archive.org](#) [amazon](#)

Prosthetics and Orthotics: Lower Limb and Spine. Ron Seymour. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 2002. [archive.org](#) [amazon](#)

Strength of Materials in Orthotic and Prosthetic Design. Thomas R. Lunsford. American Academy of Orthotists and Prosthetists, 1996. [openlibrary](#) [AAOP](#)

Textbook of Disorders and Injuries of the Musculoskeletal System. 3rd edition. Robert B. Salter. Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins, 1999. [archive.org](#)^(2nd) [amazon](#)